

## Rational Functions — word problems

- 10) In the following formula,  $S(x)$  is the minimum number of hours of studying required to attain a test score of  $x$ :

$$S(x) = \frac{0.32x}{100.5 - x}$$

- a) How many hours of study are needed to score 85?
- b) What score can you get if you study 8 hours?
- c) How many hours of study are needed to score 100?

- 11) The average cost per unit  $C(x)$  to produce  $x$  units of plywood is given by  $C(x) = \frac{300}{x + 10}$ ,

- a) What is the cost per unit when 590 units are produced?
- b) If the cost per unit is \$1.50, how many units have been produced?

### Solve the problem.

- 12) A rare species of insect was discovered in the rain forest of Costa Rica. Environmentalists transplant the insect into a protected area. The population of the insect  $t$  months after being transplanted is

$$P(t) = \frac{45(1 + 0.6t)}{(3 + 0.02t)}$$

- (a) What was the population when  $t = 0$ ?
- (b) What will the population be after 10 years?
- (c) When will there be 549 insects?

- 13) The concentration  $C$  (in mg/dl), of a certain antibiotic in a patient's bloodstream is given by

$$\frac{50t}{t^2 + 25} \text{ where } t \text{ is the time (in hours) after taking the antibiotic.}$$

- (a) What is the concentration 4 hours after taking the antibiotic?
- (b) In order for the antibiotic to be effective, 4 or more mg/dl must be present in the bloodstream. When do you have to take the antibiotic again? Solve using algebra, and solve graphically.

key

~~10) 1.75 hr, b) 96.6%, c) 64 hours~~

11) a) \$0.50; (b) 190 units

12) (a)  $P(0) = 15$  insects ; (b)  $P(120) \approx 608$  insects ; (c) 100 months later

13) (a) 4.9 mg/dl; (b) 10 hours