

$$y = a^x \longleftrightarrow \log_a y = x$$

Logarithm  
properties

$$\log_c 1 = 0$$

$$\log_c c = 1$$

$$\log x \in \mathbb{R}, \text{ if } x > 0$$

$$\log(A \cdot B) = \log A + \log B$$

$$\log\left(\frac{A}{B}\right) = \log A - \log B$$

$$\log_a b^c = c \cdot \log_a b$$

$$\log x = \log_{10} x$$

$$\log_b a = \frac{\log a}{\log b}$$

$$\ln x = \log_e x \quad \ln e = 1$$

$$b^{\log_b x} = x$$

$$\text{graph: } y = a \log_b(x-h) + k$$

