

# Final S-T

## Multiple Choice Practice Science 10

- 1. What is the potential difference of a circuit whose current is 375 mA and whose resistance is 150 Ohms?**
  - a. 56250 V
  - b. 56.25 V
  - c. 515 V
  - d. .4 V
  
- 2. The driver in a gear train has a diameter of 20 cm with a speed of 50 rpm. What is the speed of the driven component if its diameter is 40 cm?**
  - a. 100 rpm
  - b. 50 rpm
  - c. 25 rpm
  - d. 200 rpm
  
- 3. Calculate power, in kW, if voltage is 25 v and current is 100 A.**
  - a. 2500
  - b. 2.5
  - c. 2500000
  - d. .0025
  
- 4. Using the right hand rule on a straight wire, your thumb points**
  - a. North
  - b. South
  - c. From positive to negative
  - d. From negative to positive

- 5. If power is 3000 W, and time is 90 minutes, what is the energy cost if the rate is \$.07/kWh?**
- a. 0.32\$
  - b. 18.90\$
  - c. 315\$
  - d. 8.11\$
- 6. A disruption at the primary consumer level would initially**
- a. Increase the producer population
  - b. Decrease the decomposer population
  - c. Decrease the population of all consumers above
  - d. All of the above
- 7. If there is 200 J of lost energy and there is 1000 J of consumer energy, the energy efficiency is**
- a. 20%
  - b. 80%
  - c. 100%
  - d. Impossible to calculate
- 8. A motion transmission system that is non reversible is**
- a. Gear train
  - b. Chain and sprocket
  - c. Friction gear
  - d. Worm and worm
- 9. The population density of a particular species over 50000 km<sup>2</sup> with 5 per 2 m<sup>2</sup> is:**
- a. 125000
  - b. 20000
  - c. 75000
  - d. 175000

**10. Factors that increase conductivity are:**

- a. Long wires
- b. Aluminum wires
- c. Warm temperatures
- d. Wide diameter

**11. Control in a circuit refers to:**

- a. Fuses
- b. Energy transformation
- c. Switches
- d. Power supplies

**12. Material for composite hockey sticks are used to maximize:**

- a. Torsion
- b. Compression
- c. Deflection
- d. Tension

**13. Biological Cycles indicate:**

- a. Predator prey relationships
- b. Mutualism
- c. Parasitism
- d. The balance between abiotic and biotic factors

**14. Biodiversity is high if**

- a. Species richness is high**
- b. Relative abundance of different species is similar**
- c. Choice a and b**
- d. None of the above**

**15. In trophic networks,**

- a. Energy is conserved**
- b. Mass is conserved**
- c. Energy and mass are conserved**
- d. None of the above**

**16. A forest fire is**

- a. A natural disturbance**
- b. A human disturbance**
- c. Either a or b**
- d. None of the above**

**17. Reversibility in motion transformation systems occur in**

- a. Screw gear type 1**
- b. Screw gear type 2**
- c. Slider crank mechanisms**
- d. Cam and followers**

**18. Which of the following are set up in parallel?**

- a. Ammeters**
- b. Breakers**
- c. Switches**
- d. Voltmeters**

19. Which of the following are electrolytes?

- A. HCl
- B. NaOH
- C. KCl
- D. All of above

20. An electromagnet can be strengthened by

- A. an aluminum core
- B. constant current
- C. increasing turns of a solenoid
- D. decreasing wire length



The coefficient of the base in a balanced equation?

- A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. 4

22. Melting glaciers

- A. increase water levels
- B. decrease salinity
- C. change thermohaline circulation
- D. all of above

23. Greenhouse gas emissions are increased by

- A. burning of fossil fuels
- B. photosynthesis
- C. geothermal energy
- D. frozen permafrost

24. 6g of solute in 2000 ml = \_\_\_\_\_ ppm

- A 300
- B 3000
- C 30
- D 3

25. An element with a valence of 8 is an

- A Alkali metal
- B Alkaline earth metal
- C Halogen
- D Noble gas



10g            25g            5g

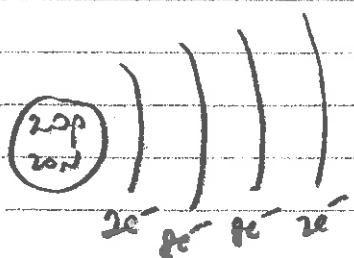
What mass of water is produced?

- A 35g
- B 40g
- C 20g
- D 25g

27. K has

- A 19 neutrons
- B 20 protons + 20 electrons
- C 3 shells
- D 1 valence electron

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A Alkaline Earth metal

- is:
- B Alkali metal
  - C Metalloid
  - D Halogen

29. Mg, as an ion, is :

- A  $Mg^+$
- B  $Mg^{2+}$
- C  $Mg^-$
- D  $Mg^{2-}$

30. The screw lid on a jar exhibits which guiding control?

- A rotational
- B helical
- C translational
- D shifting

31. Melting permafrost

- A decreases productivity
- B improves landscape
- C increase C emissions
- D reduces active layer

32. Melting pack ice

- A cause flooding
- B increases salinity
- C decreases habitat space
- D a fresh water phenomenon

33. Non renewable sources of energy are:

- A. Tidal + Solar
- B. Hydraulic + wind
- C. Nuclear
- D. Fossil Fuels

i) A+B      ii) C+D      iii) A,B,C      iv) all of above

34. Static electricity involves the transfer of

- A. protons
- B. electrons
- C. neutrons
- D. magnets

35. Metals are:

- A. ductile + malleable
- B. react with acids
- C. solids
- D. on right side of periodic table

i) A      ii) A+B      iii) A,B,C      iv) all of above

36. Plastics can:

- A. fade
- B. react with acids
- C. break
- D. all of above

37.  $3N_2$  as a particle model is

- A.  $\text{N}-\text{N}-\text{N}$
- B.  $3(\text{N}-\text{N})$
- C.  $\begin{matrix} \text{N} & \text{N} & \text{N} \\ | & | & | \\ \text{N} & -\text{N}- & \text{N} \\ | & | & | \\ \text{N} & -\text{N} & \text{N} \end{matrix}$
- D.  $\text{N}-\text{N} \quad \text{N}-\text{N} \quad \text{N}-\text{N}$