## Science \& Technology 404

Conservation of Mass Problems

1. If 10 grams of $\mathrm{CaCO}_{3}$, when heated, produced 4.4 g of $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ and 5.6 g of CaO , show that these observations are in agreement with the law of conservation of mass.
2. If 4 g of hydrogen are reacted with 32 g of oxygen, how much water is produced? Write a balanced equation to represent the reaction and calculate the mass of water.
3. Balance the equation, if necessary.
$\qquad$ $\mathrm{NaNO}_{3}+\ldots \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4} \longrightarrow \mathrm{NaHSO}_{4}+\ldots \mathrm{HNO}_{3}$
In the lab, you react $8,5 \mathrm{~g}$ of $\mathrm{NaNO}_{3}$ with $9,8 \mathrm{~g}$ of $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$. You obtain $12,0 \mathrm{~g}$ of $\mathrm{NaHSO}_{4}$ and a certain quantity of $\mathrm{HNO}_{3}$.

What is this quantity of $\mathrm{HNO}_{3}$ ?
4. Balance the equation, if necessary.


What is the mass of MgO ?
5. If you pull steel wool apart, you would find that the total mass was unchanged. If you heat the steel wool, you would find that the mass changed. Explain.
6. Balance the equation, if necessary.
$\qquad$ $\mathrm{CH}_{4}$ $\qquad$
 $\mathrm{CO}_{2}+$ $\qquad$ $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$

You react 152 g of $\mathrm{CH}_{4}$ with a certain mass of oxygen and it produces 418 g of $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ and 342 g of $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$. What is the mass of oxygen used?

