

Trigonometric Identities Worksheet

I. Prove each identity

1) $\tan x \cos x = \sin x$

2) $\cot x \sec x = \csc x$

3) $\sin x \cot x = \cos x$

4) $\tan x \csc x = \sec x$

5) $\sin x = \frac{\tan x}{\sec x}$

6) $\frac{\cot x}{\csc x} = \cos x$

II. Prove each identity

1) $\csc x(1 + \sin x) = 1 + \csc x$

2) $\sin x(1 + \csc x) = 1 + \sin x$

3) $\cos x(\sec x - 1) = 1 - \cos x$

4) $\sin x \sec x \cot x = 1$

5) $\frac{1 - \tan x}{1 - \cot x} = -\tan x$

6) $\cot x = \frac{1 + \cot x}{1 + \tan x}$

III. Prove each identity

1) $\sin x \tan x + \sec x = \frac{\sin^2 x + 1}{\cos x}$

2) $\frac{1 + \cos x}{1 - \cos x} = \frac{1 + \sec x}{\sec x - 1}$

3) $\frac{1 + \sin x}{1 - \sin x} = \frac{\csc x + 1}{\csc x - 1}$

4) ~~$\frac{1 + \tan x}{1 - \cot x} = \frac{1 - \tan x}{\cot x - 1}$~~

5) $\frac{1 + \sin x}{1 + \csc x} = \sin x$

6) $\frac{\sin x + \tan x}{\cos x + 1} = \tan x$

Mathematics 536
Trigonometric Identities
Sheet I

Verify each of the following:

$$1. \sec \theta - \sec \theta \sin^2 \theta = \cos \theta$$

$$2. \sin \theta \sec \theta \cot \theta = 1$$

$$3. \sin^2 \theta (1 + \cot^2 \theta) = 1$$

$$4. \sin^2 \theta \sec^2 \theta - \sec^2 \theta = -1$$

$$5. (\sin x + \cos x)^2 + (\sin x - \cos x)^2 = 2$$

$$6. \tan^2 x \cos^2 x + \cot^2 x \sin^2 x = 1$$

$$7. \tan x + \frac{\cos x}{1 + \sin x} = \sec x$$

$$8. \sin x \sec x = \tan x$$

$$9. (1 - \sin^2 t)(1 + \tan^2 t) = 1$$

$$10. (1 - \cos A)(1 + \sec A) \cot A = \sin A$$

$$11. \csc^2 \theta (1 - \cos^2 \theta) = 1$$

$$12. \frac{\sin \theta}{\csc \theta} + \frac{\cos \theta}{\sec \theta} = 1$$

$$13. \frac{1 - 2 \cos^2 x}{\sin x \cos x} = \tan x - \cot x$$

$$14. \tan^2 x \csc^2 x \cot^2 x \sin^2 x = 1$$

$$15. \sin A \cos A (\tan A + \cot A) = 1$$

$$16. 1 - \frac{\cos^2 x}{1 + \sin x} = \sin x$$

$$17. \frac{1}{\sec x + \tan x} = \sec x - \tan x$$

$$18. 2 \csc x = \frac{\sin x}{1 + \cos x} + \frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin x}$$

302 PROPERTIES OF TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS

9. $\frac{1}{1 + \sin u} + \frac{1}{1 - \sin u} \equiv 2 \sec^2 u$

10. $\frac{1 + \sec u}{\sec u} \equiv \frac{\sin^2 u}{1 - \cos u}$

11. $\frac{1 - \cos u}{\sin u} \equiv \frac{\sin u}{1 + \cos u}$

12. $\frac{\sec u - 1}{\sec u + 1} \equiv \frac{1 - \cos u}{1 + \cos u}$

13. $\frac{\cos^2 u}{1 - \sin u} \equiv \frac{\cos u}{\sec u - \tan u}$

14. $\cos u \cot u \equiv \frac{1}{\sin u} - \sin u$

15. $\tan A + \frac{1}{\tan A} \equiv \frac{\sec A}{\sin A}$

16. $\frac{\sin A + \tan A}{1 + \sec A} \equiv \sin A$

17. $1 + \frac{1}{\cos A} \equiv \frac{\tan^2 A}{\sec A - 1}$

18. $\sin x + \cos x \equiv \frac{1 + \tan x}{\sec x}$

19. $\tan u \equiv \frac{1 + \sin u - \cos^2 u}{\cos u (1 + \sin u)}$

20. $\cot u \equiv \frac{2 + \csc u}{\sec u} - 2 \cos u$

21. $\frac{\tan A \sin A}{\tan A + \sin A} \equiv \frac{\tan A - \sin A}{\tan A \sin A}$

22. $\frac{\sec^4 u + \tan^4 u}{\sec^2 u \tan^2 u} \equiv \frac{\cos^4 u}{\sin^2 u} + 2$

23. $\frac{\cot A + \csc A}{\sin A - \cot A - \csc A} \equiv -\sec A$

24. $\cot^2 A \sec^2 A \equiv 1 + \cot^2 A$

25. $\frac{\cot A + \cot B}{\tan A + \tan B} + \frac{1 - \cot A \cot B}{1 - \tan A \tan B} \equiv 0$

26. $\frac{\sin A \cos A}{1 - \cos A} \equiv \frac{\sin^2 A}{\tan A - \sin A}$

27. $\sin u \sec u \cot u \equiv 1$

28. $\cot^2 u - \cos^2 u \equiv \cos^2 u \cot^2 u$

29. $\frac{\cos u}{1 + \sin u} + \frac{1 + \sin u}{\cos u} \equiv 2 \sec u$

30. $\frac{1 - \tan^2 u}{1 - \cot^2 u} \equiv 1 - \sec^2 u$

31. $(\sec^2 u) (1 - \cos^2 u) \equiv \tan^2 u$

32. $\frac{\sin^4 u - \cos^4 u}{1 - \cot^4 u} \equiv \sin^4 u$

33. $\frac{1 - 2 \sin u - 3 \sin^2 u}{\cos^2 u} \equiv \frac{1 - 3 \sin u}{1 - \sin u}$